

International Course and Field Seminar

Characterization and Engineering of Karst Aquifers

Trebinje, Bosnia & Herzegovina



United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization International Hydrological Programme

Provisional program – 2019:

Day	Time (h)	Topic/Activity	Lecturer
(26 May)	10 AM -	Arrival, Transfer, Registration	
	7.30 PM -	Welcoming reception - Hotel VIV, Trebinje	
Day 1	9–9.30AM	Opening ceremony (HET, GSRS, FMG)	
(27 May)	9.30 – 11	Introductory note, program; Historical development	Z. Stevanović
Trebinje	AM	of karstology and karst hydrogeology; Importance of	
B&H		karst and karst distribution worldwide; Geo-heritage	
		sites; Dinaric karst	
	11.15 AM	Carbonate and non-carbonate rocks: mineralogy,	D. Milovanović
	- 12.45	depositional environments, classifications	
	2–2.45 PM	Porosity and permeability of karstic rocks;	Z. Stevanović
		Karstification process and its features: Surface and	
		subsurface karst landforms	
	3 – 4.30	Groundwater circulation in karst: recharge, flow	Z. Stevanović
	PM	types and directions, discharge	
Day 2	9 – 10.30	Methods in karst hydrogeology – an overview;	Z.Stevanović
(28 May)	AM	geology, remote sensing, geophysics, water points	
Trebinje		inventory, groundwater tapping, hydrogeological	
B&H	10.00	properties and field tests	N. D
	10.30 -	Methods in karst hydrogeology – climate, hydrology,	V. Ristić
	11.30 AM	statistics (exercise)	Vakanjac
	11.45 AM	Methods in karst hydrogeology – geomorphology,	S. Milanović
	- 12.45	speleology, speleo diving, exploratory drilling, hydrogeology maps, GIS modeling, database	
	2–3.15 PM	Professional practice: Quality dynamics at karst-	Lj Vasić
		springs. A challenge for drinking water supplies.	
		Isotopic methods in karst, GW ageing – Kučaj-	
		Beljanica (Serbia) case	
	3.15-4.15	Junior expert class: Karst aquifer vulnerability;	B. Petrović
	PM	Anthropogenic impact and hazards; Karst	
		Disturbance Index	
	4.15-5.15	Junior expert class: Groundwater management and	V. Marinović
	PM	transboundary aquifers in karst: problems and	
		solutions	
	5.15-5.45	Protecting the nature: "Forgotten species" (movie	
	PM	by S. Milanović) (exercise)	
Day 3	9-10.45	Problems related to construction of dams, reservoirs	P. Milanović
(29 May)	AM	and other structures in karst; Investigation, design,	
Trebinje		corrective measures.	
B&H	10.45-2.30	Half-day field trip. Oko spring intake. Grančarevo	guided by P.
	PM	and Gorica dams. In the field test – tracing of	Milanović and
		piezometer, sampling, analyses in the Chem. Lab.	other
		Case study exercise.	lecturers
	3.30-4.30	Problems related to construction of dams, reservoirs	P. Milanović
	PM	and other structures in karst: case studies	
	4.30-5.00	Presentation on the HE system Trebišnjica; <i>DVD</i>	
	PM	movie "Trebišnjica". Discussion	

Day 4 (30 May) Field trip, Virpazar MNE Day 5 (31 May) Virpazar MNE	8 AM - 6 PM 9 - 11.30 AM 11.30 AM - 12.15 PM	 Field trip: Travel to Montenegro, Nikšić polje – general hydrogeology, dams and reservoirs, combat water losses, engineering solutions, visit of drilling/grouting sites (if operational); Glava Zete spring and HE PP; Bolje sestre intake for Montenegro coast – welcome by Director Jevrić, general geology, water resources availability in karst Bolje sestre intake. Problem of tapping karst waters, investigation program, technical solutions. In-the- field test – tracing of piezometer, case study exercise (water treatment, monitoring). Mineralogical and geochemical methods for the atudu of orthogenetic rodus. 	M. Radulović V. Vlahović G. Jevrić Z. Stevanović Bolje sestre staff Z. Stevanović M. Radulović P. Milanović S. Milanović Bolje sestre staff E. Tarassova
	12.15 1.47 12.15 – 1.45 PM 2.30 - 6 PM	study of carbonate rocks – overviewModelling karst hydrogeological systems: Challenges and solutionsBoat floating and shoreline sites visit.Skadar Lake – general biota and eco system, submerged flows, water balance.	A. Kovacs MM Radulović D. Radojević V. Marinović
Day 6 (1 June) Field trip, Trebinje B&H	8 AM - 5 PM	<i>Field trip</i> : Travel to Montenegro Coast. Tunnel Sozina, Budva, Kotor - UNESCO Heritage site and its water supply. Fresh-brackish water interface, huge temporary springs and vruljas along Boka Kotorska Bay: Ljuta, Spila, Sopot. Case study exercise, film display; "Stone Sea" – "Angry" karst of Orjen Mt., Grahovsko karst polje; Return to Bosnia & Herzegovina.	M. Radulović P. Milanović Z. Stevanović S. Milanović Lj. Vasić
Day 7 (2 June) Field trip, Trebinje B&H	8.30 AM – 5.30 PM	<i>One-day field trip and seminar</i> (classical karst features, phenomena, engineering structures): Popovo polje – Tučevac cave (training) - Trebišnjica sinking river -Vjetrenica cave – vrelo Bune – Mostar - spring Vrelo Bregave – Dabarsko polje – Fatničko polje (estavelle Obod) - Bilećko Lake (submerged source of Trebišnjica River) – Trebinje	guided by P. Milanović
Day 8 (3 June) Trebinje B&H	8.30 – 9.45AM	Characterization of karst aquifers; Groundwater budget; Specific regime of karstic groundwater (quantity, quality); Safe yield; Aquifer control and sustainability	Z. Stevanović
	9.45 - 11.15AM 11.30 -	Water resources cycle in karst; Surface-groundwater interaction; Feasibility and engineering design; Environmental impact assessment; <i>Case studies</i> Application of stable isotopes in karst hydrogeology	O. Bonacci M. Brenčič
	12.45 1.30 - 2.30 PM 2.30 - 3.30 PM 3.45 - 4.45	Modeling of karst aquifer – Springs hydrograph analysis and stochastic models (exercise)Case study: Leakage from reservoirs, specific research methods and remedial measuresRegional groundwater flow in karst	V. Ristić Vakanjac S. Milanović M. Brenčič
	3.43 - 4.43 AM 4.45-5.30 AM 5.45 - 6.45 PM	IGRAC Mission: Transboundary aquifers: problems, solutions and experiences <i>Work and demonstration in the field:</i> Springs inventory (visit of Lušac spring in Trebinje suburb).	N. Kukurić S. Milanović Lj. Vasić HET / FMG staff

Day 9 (4 June) Trebinje B&H	9.30 – 12.30 AM	Exam: Written test and verbal discussion for students	Z. Stevanović, V. Ristić Vakanjac S. Milanović
	5.30 PM	Results of the exam, Certificates, Closing ceremony	
	6.00 PM -	Farewell party: Local winery	

B&H- Bosnia & Herzegovina MNE-Montenegro Along with the terms the places for overnight stay are shown

Coordinator CEKA 2019

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